



(2½ hours)

[Total Marks: 75]

- N. B.: (1) All questions are compulsory.
 (2) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary and state the assumptions made.
 (3) Answers to the same question must be written together.
 (4) Numbers to the right indicate marks.
 (5) Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.
 (6) Use of Non-programmable calculators is allowed.

1. **Attempt any two of the following:** 10
 - a. List and explain different types of criminal attacks. Give example of each one.
 - b. Explain with example different approaches to implement security model.
 - c. Write a short note on phishing.
 - d. Explain any two substitution techniques.

2. **Attempt any two of the following:** 10
 - a. How subkey is generated for rounds of IDEA algorithm?
 - b. List different cryptography algorithm types. Explain with example.
 - c. Explain double DES algorithm.
 - d. Write the working of RC4 algorithm.

3. **Attempt any two of the following:** 10
 - a. Write a short note on digital signature.
 - b. What is message authentication code? Write down disadvantages of hash-based message authentication code.
 - c. Differentiate between symmetric and asymmetric key cryptography.
 - d. Write down difference between MD5 and SHA-1.

4. **Attempt any two of the following:** 10
 - a. How digital certificate is created.
 - b. List and explain PKIX services.
 - c. What is the need of self-signed certificate needed?
 - d. Explain different mechanism for protecting private keys.

5. **Attempt any two of the following:** 10
 - a. List different email security protocols. Explain any one in detail.
 - b. Write a short note on electronic money.
 - c. How handshake protocol works?
 - d. What is firewall? Explain different types of firewall.

6. **Attempt any two of the following:** 10
 - a. How does Kerberos work?
 - b. What is authentication token? Explain how it works. Also list different types of authentication token.
 - c. Explain any one security handshake mechanism.
 - d. Write the working of clear text password.



7. Attempt any three of the following:
- a. What is virus? Write various phases of virus.
 - b. Explain Output Feedback algorithm mode.
 - c. Explain how MD5 works.
 - d. Write down the difference between online certificate revocation status checks and simple certificate validation protocol.
 - e. Differentiate between SSL and PLS.
 - f. Write a short note on smart cards.
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