

03/5/19.

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.



N.B:

1. All questions are compulsory subject to internal choice.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q1.A. Multiple Choice Questions. (any 8 out of 10)

(8)

- a) The Corporate Reconstruction is the process of making changes in the composition of a firm's one or more business portfolios in order to have a _____ enterprise.
- I. Profitable
 - II. Vertical
 - III. Horizontal
 - IV. Capital
- b) _____ may be defined as sale of an undertaking for a predetermined lump sum consideration.
- I. Alliance
 - II. Franchising
 - III. Slump sale
 - IV. Joint Venture
- c) When the company's existing financial structure is recognized by dissolving the existing company and forming a new company is referred to as _____.
- I. Internal Reconstruction
 - II. Amalgamation
 - III. External Reconstruction
 - IV. Absorption
- d) Amount _____ by shareholders is credited to Capital Reduction Account.
- I. Sacrificed
 - II. Gained
 - III. Reserved
 - IV. None of these
- e) To carry _____, permission is required from competent court.
- I. Capital Reduction
 - II. Dividend
 - III. Valuation
 - IV. Capital
- f) Amalgamation, absorption or reconstruction is the form of business _____.
- I. Combination
 - II. Accounting
 - III. Management
 - IV. Organization
- g) Aayushi Ltd.'s purchase consideration is Rs.16,995 and Net Assets Rs.12,867, then _____.
- I. Goodwill Rs. 4,128
 - II. Capital Reserve Rs. 4,128
 - III. Goodwill Rs. 29,862
 - IV. Capital Reserve Rs. 29,862
- h) As per AS _____ purchase consideration is what is payable to shareholders.
- I. 11
 - II. 12
 - III. 13
 - IV. 14



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- i) A holding company is a company which acquires majority of _____ of other company.
- I. Equity shares
 - II. Preference shares
 - III. Debentures
 - IV. Bonus shares
- j) _____ could lead to changes in existing certification such as ISO or other similar certifications.
- I. Restructuring
 - II. Takeover
 - III. Merger
 - IV. Joint venture

Q1.B. Match the following. (any seven)

(7)

| Group 'A' | Group 'B' |
|---|--|
| 1. Corporate restructuring | • Not transferable to capital reduction |
| 2. Financial restructuring | • Conduct process of winding up |
| 3. Consolidation of shares | • Amount paid by company to vendor |
| 4. Capital stock | • New values fixed |
| 5. Statutory reserve | • Budgeting |
| 6. Liquidator | • contra |
| 7. Purchase consideration | • Can be purchased or sold even in fractions |
| 8. Calculation of Purchase price | • Shares of Re. 1 each converted into shares of Rs.10 each |
| 9. Control technique | • Change the equity pattern |
| 10. Change in external aspect on reorganization | • Redesign one or more aspect of company |

Q2

A. The following is the Balance Sheet of Anushka Ltd. As on 31st March 2018

(15)

Balance Sheet

| Liabilities | Rs. | Assets | Rs. |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 4,000 Equity share of Rs. 100 each | 4,00,000 | Goodwill | 1,00,000 |
| 3,000, 10% Preference share of Rs. 100 each | 3,00,000 | Plant and machinery | 3,05,000 |
| Sundry Creditor | 85,000 | Leasehold Property | 1,00,000 |
| Capital Reserve | 72,000 | Stock | 1,58,250 |
| Bank Overdraft | 1,02,000 | Debtors | 60,400 |
| | | Profit and Loss A/C | 2,20,750 |
| | | Formation exp. | 14,500 |
| | 9,58,900 | | 9,58,900 |

The following scheme of reconstruction was sanctioned:

1. The equity share be reduced by Rs. 87.50 per share.
2. The preference share be reduced by Rs. 50 each.
3. To write off Profit and Loss A/C and intangible assets including formation expenses.
4. Plant and machinery to be maintenance at Rs. 1,50,000

You are required to:

- i. Pass journal entries
- ii. Prepare capital reduction A/C
- iii. Balance sheet after reconstruction

OR



B. The summary Balance Sheet of Sonu Ltd. As on 31/03/2018 appeared as follows:

Balance Sheet as on 31/03/2018

| Liabilities | Rs. | Asset | Rs. |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 30,000 Equity share of Rs. 10 each fully paid | 3,00,000 | Goodwill | 83,500 |
| 1,000, 9% Preference Share of Rs. 100 each fully paid | 1,00,000 | Land and Building | 1,50,000 |
| 11% Debenture | 2,00,000 | Plant and Machinery | 1,07,500 |
| Interest Accrued on Debenture | 22,000 | Investment | 37,500 |
| Unsecured Long Term Loans | 1,30,000 | Stock | 1,05,000 |
| Outstanding Interest on Unsecured Loans creditors | 15,000 | Sundry Debtors | 1,55,000 |
| | 83,000 | Bank | 22,500 |
| | | Preliminary Expenses | 12,500 |
| | | Profit and Loss A/C | 1,76,500 |
| | 8,50,000 | | 8,50,000 |

A scheme of reconstruction has been agreed amongst the share holders and the creditors, and approved by the court with the following features.

1. Equity shares are to be reduced to Rs. 3 each fully paid.
2. 9% , Preference share holders have agreed to accept 12% Debenture of face value of Rs. 60,000 issued at par, in full satisfaction on their claim
3. Interest due on unsecured loans is paid at 40% discount.
4. Interest accrued on 11% debenture is paid at 50% discount
5. 40% of creditors are to be reduced to 75% and balance 60% to be reduced to 80%
6. 20% of stock is obsolete which is sold at 40% of book value.
7. Goodwill, Preliminary Expenses and Debit balance in Profit and Loss A/C is to be written off, Rs. 16,500 should be provided for doubtful debts and the value of fixed assets should be appreciate by 10%
8. Cost of Reconstruction paid Rs. 8,410.

You are required to:

- i. Prepare Capital Reduction A/C
- ii. Balance Sheet after reconstruction

Q3.

A. The following is the Balance Sheet of Moon Ltd. As on 31st March, 2018

(15)

Balance Sheet as on 31st March, 2018

| Liabilities | Rs. | Asset | Rs. |
|--|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 5%, 6,000 Cumulative Preference Shares of Rs. 100 each | 6,00,000 | Goodwill | 45,000 |
| 12,000 Equity Shares of Rs. 100 each | 12,00,000 | Freehold Property | 6,00,000 |
| 6% Mortgage Debentures | 3,00,000 | Plant and Machinery | 9,00,000 |
| Bank Overdraft | 1,50,000 | Stock in Trade | 1,50,000 |
| Creditors | 3,00,000 | Debtors | 1,20,000 |
| | | Profit and Loss | 7,20,000 |
| | | cash | 15,000 |
| | 25,50,000 | | 25,50,000 |

The company got the following scheme of capital reduction approved by the Court.

1. The preference shares to be reduced to Rs. 75 per share fully paid-up and Equity shares to Rs. 40 fully paid-up.
2. The debentures holders took over the stock-in-trade and the Book Debts in full satisfaction of the amount due to them.
3. The goodwill Account is eliminated.
4. The Freehold Property to be increased by 30%
5. The value of Plant and Machinery to be depreciated by 33 ½ %.
6. The expenses of Reconstruction amounted to Rs. 9,000



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Give the journal entries to record the above transactions and prepare the revised Balance Sheet as on 31st March, 2018.

OR

B. The following were the summarized Balance Sheets of A Ltd and B Ltd. As at 31st March, 2018

(15)

| Liabilities | A Ltd. (Rs. In lakhs) | B Ltd. (Rs. In lakhs) |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Equity Share Capital (fully paid shares of Rs. 10 each) | 60,000 | 24,000 |
| Securities Premium | 12,000 | - |
| Foreign Project Reserve | - | 1,240 |
| General Reserve | 38,000 | 12,800 |
| Profit and Loss A/C | 11,480 | 3,300 |
| 12% Debentures | - | 4,000 |
| Bills Payable | 480 | - |
| Sundry Creditors | 4,320 | 1,852 |
| Sundry Provisions | 7,320 | 2,808 |
| Total | 1,33,600 | 50,000 |
| Assets | Rs | Rs |
| Land and Buildings | 24,000 | - |
| Plant and Machinery | 56,000 | 20,000 |
| Furniture, Fixtures and Fittings | 9,216 | 6,800 |
| Stock | 31,448 | 16,164 |
| Debtors | 8,480 | 4,080 |
| Cash at Bank | 4,456 | 2,436 |
| Bills Receivables | - | 320 |
| Cost of Issue of Debentures | - | 200 |
| Total | 1,33,600 | 50,000 |

All the bills receivable held by B Ltd. Were A Ltd.'s acceptances

On 1st April, 2018, A Ltd. Took over B Ltd. in an amalgamation in the nature of purchase. It was agreed that in discharge of consideration for the business A Ltd. Would allot three fully paid equity shares of Rs. 10 each at par for every two shares held in B Ltd. It was also agreed that 12% debentures in B Ltd. would be converted into 13% debentures in A Ltd. of the same amount and denomination.

Expenses of amalgamation amounting to Rs. 4 lakh were set off against General Reserves.

You are required to:

1. Pass journal entries in the books of A Ltd and
2. Prepare A Ltd.'s Balance Sheet immediately after the merger by Purchase Method.

Q4.

A. The following is the Balance Sheet of Sachin Ltd.

(15)

| Liabilities | Rs. | Assets | Rs. |
|--|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Issues and Paid-up Equity Share Capital | 25,00,000 | Intangible Assets | 2,50,000 |
| Statutory Reserves (to be maintained for 3 more years) | | Fixed Assets | 21,00,000 |
| Debentures | 50,000 | Current Assets | 5,50,000 |
| Creditors | 5,00,000 | Profit and Loss A/C | 4,00,000 |
| | 2,50,000 | | |
| | 33,00,000 | | 33,00,000 |

Kapil Ltd. agreed to absorb Sachin Ltd. on the following terms:

1. Kapil Ltd. agreed to take over all the assets and liabilities.
2. The assets of Sachin Ltd. are to be considered to be worth Rs. 25,00,000

3. The purchase price is to be paid one-quarter in cash and the balance in shares which are issued at the market price.
4. Liquidation expenses amounted to Rs. 1,500 agreed to be paid by Sachin Ltd.
5. Market value of share of Rs. 10 each of Kapil Ltd. is Rs. 12 per share.
6. Debentures of Sachin Ltd. were paid
7. The amalgamation is in the nature of purchase.

You are required to show:

- i. Purchase consideration
- ii. Ledger accounts in the books of Sachin Ltd.
- iii. Opening entries in the books of Kapil Ltd.



OR

- B. Ram Limited and Shyam Limited carry on business of a similar nature and it is agreed that they should amalgamate. A new company, Ram and Shyam Limited, is to be formed to which the assets and liabilities of the existing companies, with certain exception, are to be transferred. On 31st March 2018 the Balance Sheet of the two companies were as under

(15)

Ram Ltd.

Balance Sheet as at 31/03/2018

| Liabilities | Rs. | Assets | Rs. |
|---|------------------|---|------------------|
| Issued and subscribed: Share Capital: 1,80,000 Equity Shares of Rs. 10 each, fully paid | 18,00,000 | Freehold Property at cost | 12,60,000 |
| General Reserve | 9,60,000 | Plant and Machinery at cost less depreciation | 3,00,000 |
| Profit and Loss Account | 2,40,000 | Motor Vehicles, at cost less depreciation | 1,20,000 |
| Sundry creditors | 9,00,000 | Stock | 7,20,000 |
| | | Debtors | 9,84,000 |
| | | Cash at Bank | 5,16,000 |
| | 39,00,000 | | 39,00,000 |

Shyam Limited

Balance Sheet as at 31/03/2018

| Liabilities | Rs. | Assets | Rs. |
|--|------------------|---|------------------|
| Issued and Subscribed Share Capital: 96,000 Equity Shares of Rs. 10 each, fully paid | 9,60,000 | Freehold Property at cost | 7,20,000 |
| Profit and Loss Account | 2,40,000 | Plant and Machinery at cost less depreciation | 1,80,000 |
| 6% Debentures | 7,20,000 | Stock | 9,36,000 |
| Sundry Creditors | 3,84,000 | Debtors | 2,52,000 |
| | 23,04,000 | Cash at Bank | 2,16,000 |
| | | | 23,04,000 |

Assets and Liabilities are to be taken at book-value with the following exceptions:

- a) Goodwill of Ram Limited and of Shyam Limited is to be valued at Rs. 9,60,000 and Rs.3,60,000 respectively
- b) Motor Vehicles of Ram Limited are to be valued at Rs. 3,60,000
- c) The debentures of Shyam Limited are to be discharged by the issue of 6% Debentures of Ram and Shyam Limited at a premium of 5%

- d) The Debtors of Shyam Ltd. realized fully and Bank Balance of Shyam Limited are to be retained by the liquidator and the Sundry Creditors of Shyam Ltd. are to be paid out of the proceeds thereof.

You are required to:

1. Compute the basis on which shares in Ram and Shyam Limited will be issued to the Shareholders of the existing companies assuming that the nominal value of each share in Ram and Shyam Limited is Rs. 10
2. Write up journal entries in the books of Ram and Shyam Ltd.
3. Draw up a Balance Sheet of Ram and Shyam Limited as of 1st April, 2018 the date of completion of amalgamation.

Q5.

- A. State the scope of Corporate Restructuring (8)
- B. State the impact of Re-organization on external aspects of company (7)

OR

Q5. Write short notes on (Any three)

(15)

1. Corporate Restructuring business strategy
2. Franchising
3. Need for Internal Reconstruction
4. Distinguish between – Amalgamation and Absorption
5. Impact of Re-organization on Production and Marketing Management
