

Dt:- 6.10.25

MALINI KISHORE SANGHVI COLLEGE OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMICS  
Vocational Skill in Accounting-I  
**FYBAF**  
**SEMESTER-I**

TIME:1 HOUR

MARKS:30

Q.1 Attempt any two

[15]

1. What Is the Difference Between COUNT and COUNTA in Excel?

A	B	C	D	F
Product	Category	Price	Units Sold	Total Sales
Laptop	Electronics	800	5	
Mouse	Electronics	20	10	
Chair	Furniture	150	3	
Desk	Furniture	300	2	

- Write steps to find Total sales
- Write steps to format Price column as currency.
- Write steps to Format Units Sold as Number (0 decimals).

2. Explain the following functions:

- 1) SUM()    2) MAX()    3) MIN()    4) AVERAGE()    5) COUNT()  
 6) COUNTBLANK()    7) COUNTA

**Q.2 Attempt any two****[15]**

1. Write a note on Applications of Excel in various fields.
2. Write steps to Calculate NPV and IRR for following examples and interpret the result

A	B	C
Year	Cashflow	Discount rate:
0(Initial Investment)	-1,00,000	8%
1	10,000	
2	12,000	
3	14,000	
4	16,000	
5	1,25,000	
NPV		
IRR		

3. Write formula to find future value of following.

Suppose you have deposited 10,000 rupees in the bank. Every month you save and deposit 9000 in your account at the rate of 7% for 2 years. What amount will you get after 2 years if payment has been done at the beginning of the period. Also write formula to find future value if the payment is deposited every quarter at the end of the period.

Dt:- 6.10.25

CLASS: F. Y. BCom/ BAF/ BFM/ BSc IT/ BAMMC  
SUBJECT: Introduction to Cultural Activities (ICA-I)

SEMESTER: I  
DURATION: 1hr  
MARKS: 30

NOTE: 1. All questions are compulsory to attempt.

2. Figures to the right side indicates maximum marks.

3. Answer to each question must begin on a new page.

- Q. 1 Fill in the blanks with appropriate words. (any 6) 6
1. Culture is the man-made part of the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(region, environment, religion)
  2. In ancient India, the \_\_\_\_\_ system of education integrated cultural learning into daily life.  
(Bhakti, Gurukul, Sufi)
  3. Speaking with grammatical correctness becomes \_\_\_\_\_ with elocution practice.  
(habitual, boring, irritating)
  4. \_\_\_\_\_ is not a type of fine art.  
(Debate, Painting, Theatre)
  5. Bihu is a folk dance of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Kerala, Assam, Bihar)
  6. Sanskrit drama typically combined music, dance and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(suspense, mimicry, poetry)
  7. Indian classical music, the Hindustani Classical Music originated from \_\_\_\_\_ India.  
(Central, South, North)
  8. Sama Veda one of the four Vedas is considered the earliest source of \_\_\_\_\_ music.  
(Indian, Western, Eastern)
- Q. 2 Answer any ONE of the following questions
- (A) Define the term 'culture' and its manifestation. 6
  - (B) Explain the role of cultural activities in preserving the heritage. 6
- Q. 3 Answer any ONE of the following questions
- (A) Give reason why is the role of students' cultural activities is important in educational environment. 6
  - (B) What role does Association of Indian University (AIU) play in preserving the Indian heritage? 6
- Q. 4 Answer any ONE of the following questions
- (A) What are the elements of storytelling? 6
  - (B) Explain the different types of fine arts. 6
- Q. 5 Answer any ONE of the following questions
- (A) Mention the different types of Indian folk dances. 6
  - (B) Explain in detail the regional folk theatres of India. 6

**BEST OF LUCK**



Dt: 7.10.25

M.K.S College of Commerce &amp; Economics.

FYBAF - Semester I

VEC - II

Time: 1 Hour

Marks: 30

Note:

- All questions are compulsory.
- Figures to right indicate full marks.
- Use of basic calculator is allowed.
- There is no internal options.
- Each question is of 15 marks

ATTEMPT ANY TWO OUT OF THREE QUESTION

1.A) Sales 1 lakh unit @10

Variable cost is rupees 3 per unit

Fixed cost is rupees 50000

Factory is currently functioning at 50 % capacity

Prepare flexible budget for 50%,75%,100% and also interpret the results - (8 marks)

1.B) What is flexible budget? Essential of flexible budget. - (7marks)

2.A) Calculate cash payments from the following data. - (8 marks)

Months.	Purchases
Feb.	50000
March.	100000
April.	150000
May.	200000
June.	250000
July.	300000
August	350000
September	400000

Half of the purchases are on cash basis.

Credit purchases half received in 1 month and half received in next-to-next month.

2. B) Elaborate the steps use in MS - EXCEL to prepare overhead budget. - (7 marks)

3. A) A factory is currently functioning at 100% capacity and producing 2 lakh unit of goods - (8 marks)

Sales rupees 20 per unit

Profit volume (PV) ratio is 20 %

Fixed cost rupees 1lakh

Fixed cost reduced by 50% for capacity at and below 75%.

Prepare budget for 100%, 50% and 25 % capacity.

3. B) What is budget? Needs for preparation of budgets - (7 marks)

MALINI KISHOR SANGHVI COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & ECONOMICS		
SUBJECT: IKS (30 Marks)	TIME: 1 HOURS	
CLASS:	SEM-I	SEAT NO.
Name:	Dt:- 7-10-25	

Note: (i) All Questions are compulsory with internal choice.

Q 1 Attempt any Two.

6

- 1) Need for Indian Knowledge System.
- 2) Impact of Macaulay's Education Policy.
- 3) Home schooling as Ancient Education System
- 4) Nalanda University.

Q 2 Attempt any Three.

12

1. Key Principles of Ayurveda
2. Explain brief Key aspects of Indian Alchemy.
3. Ancient Indian contributions to Mathematics.
4. What are the key benefits of Ayurveda?
5. Integration of IKS and Arthashatra.

Q 3 Attempt any Three

12

- 1) Significance of astronomy in IKS.
- 2) Explain in brief ancient Sports in IKS
- 3) Advantages of Yoga and Well-being Practices
- 4) Types of Taxes.
- 5) Significance of Aesthetics.

Dt:- 8.10.25

Class: FYBAF

Marks: 60

Subject: Financial Accounting-I

Time: 2 hours

Note: 1. All questions are compulsory.

Semester: I

2. Figures to right indicate full marks.

3. Answer to each question must be written on new page.

Set A

**ATTEMPT ANY 4 QUESTIONS OUT OF 6.****Q.1** Answer the following:

- A. Explain the concepts of Materiality and conservatism 8
- B. Explain the concepts of Accrual and Money measurements. 7

**Q. 2** Answer the following:

- A. Write a short note on AS-1: Disclosure of accounting policies 8
- B. Write a short note on AS-2: Valuation of inventory 7

**Q.3** Answer the following:

Following is the record of transactions about purchase and sales of Mr. X. 15

Date	Particulars	Units	Rate per unit
1.1.2020	Opening Balance	5,000	30
3.1.2020	Purchases	10,000	35
10.1.2020	Sales	8,000	-
15.1.2020	Purchases	14,000	40
20.1.2020	Sales	20,000	-
25.1.2020	Purchases	18,000	35
28.1.2020	Sales	8,000	-
29.1.2020	Sales	3,000	-
30.1.2020	Purchases	5,000	40

Prepare the stores ledger using FIFO and Weighted Average Method both. Also show Cost of Goods Sold.

**Q.4** Answer the following:

From the following Trial Balance of Mr. Chikki as on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022 you are required to prepare Manufacturing account, Trading and Profit and Loss account for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022 and balance sheet as on that date. 15

**Trial Balance as on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022**

Particulars	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
Purchase of raw material	3,15,000	
Sales		5,00,000
Opening stock raw material	32,000	
Opening stock of WIP	6000	
Opening stock of finished goods	20,000	



Carriage inwards	3000	
Direct labour	24,000	
Rent of factory	20,000	
Electricity	27,000	
Factory power and fuel	21,000	
Office salaries	24,000	
Selling and distribution expenses	13,000	
Debtors	49,000	
Discount allowed	5,000	
Bad debts	2000	
RDD		2,000
Creditors		45,000
Payable		46,000
Discount received		10,000
Chikki's Capital		1,05,000
Drawings	15,000	
Machinery	95,000	
Delivery Van	32,000	
Cash at Bank	5,000	

**Additional information:**

1. Closing stock: raw material ₹ 16,000; work in progress, ₹10,000; Finished goods ₹28,000.
2. Outstanding factory rent ₹1000.
3. Electricity is to be a person in the ratio of 2:1 to factory and office.
4. Machinery at direct 5% p.a. and delivery at 20% p.a.
5. Letters include ₹15,000 due from Piyush, an amount of 8000, also due to him and is included in creditors.
6. Provide reserve for doubtful debts at 10% on debtors.

**Q.5 Answer the following:**

15

Prepare departmental trading and profit and loss account and general profit and loss account from the following particulars:

15 marks

Particulars	Dept. A	Dept. B	Dept. C	Total
Purchases	9,00,000	6,00,000	3,00,000	
Sales	16,00,000	12,80,000	6,40,000	
Wages	3,00,000	2,40,000	2,00,000	
Closing stock	4,40,000	3,20,000	2,80,000	
Salaries	1,30,000	70,000	90,000	

Rent				70,000
Audit fees				47,000
Motorvan expenses				44,000
Advertising				66,000
Travelling expenses				33,000
Carriage inwards				1,20,000
Discount received				36,000
Bad debts				11,000
General expenses				18,000
<u>Discount allowed</u>				<u>22,000</u>

**Additional information:**

1. There was no opening stock.
2. The floor space occupied by the three departments A, B & C in the ratio of 3:2:2.
3. The motor and expenses are divided equally between department B and C.
4. The Audit fees is on a comprehensive policy, and it cannot be distributed.

Q.6 Answer the following:

15

On 1st January 2024, Shah Limited bought the machine from Maah Ltd. on higher purchase system. The cash price of the machine was ₹ 1,00,000. Shah Ltd. paid ₹ 20,000 on signing the agreement and agreed to pay balance in 4 instalments of ₹ 20,000 each plus interest payable annually on 31 December every year.

Maah Ltd charged 10% interest per annum on yearly basis.

Shah Limited decided to provide depreciation at 10% per annum on Straight line Method.

Prepare:

- a) Machine A/c
- b) Journal entries in the books of Shah Ltd for 4 years.



Dt:- 9.10.25

Malini Kishor Sanghvi College of Commerce and Economics

Subject: Auditing

Class: FYBAF

Sem: I

Time: 1 hour

Marks: 30

Note: 1) Attempt any 2 questions from 3 questions.

2) Figures to the right indicate marks

Q.1] A] Define Auditing. What are its Advantages? [8]

B] Enumerate the different types of errors. [7]

Q.2] A] Explain the various Principles of Audit. [8]

B] What is Audit Planning? Briefly explain its Process. [7]

Q.3] A] Write Short Notes (Any 3) [15]

1] Audit Techniques

2] Importance of Audit Working Papers

3] Continuous Audit

4] True and Fair View

5] Going Concern

Business Communication Skills -I

FY B.Com / FYBAF/ BFM Semester 1 ( NEP)

Marks: 30

Time: 1 hour

Answer all the questions

Language and grammar will be considered during evaluation

All questions carry 10 marks

Q1. What are the different channels of communication? Discuss grapevine communication in detail.

OR

Q1. Discuss the ways in which technological advancement have impacted communication

Q 2. Reply to the following advertisement:

"Wanted Sales Managers for Seeds Fincap Financial Service Ltd. which is India's leading fintech software company for their Mumbai sales office. Management Graduates with at least 2 years of experience, a good academic record and good communication skills can apply with separate Resume to Seeds Fincap Financial Services Ltd. 2133, Maker Chambers Mahim West, Mumbai 400084."

Q 3. Write short answers (Any two)

- i. Nonverbal communication
- ii. Advantages and disadvantages of oral communication
- iii. Importance of communication in Business
- iv. Write the resignation letter of Ms Subbu Y who wishes to resign from her post as a Banking Associate at Laxmi Bank, Charni Road, Mumbai.
- v. Write an appreciation letter for Mr Vijay Kumar who displayed extraordinary commitment in implementing the new Customer Relationship Management System project at Intro Tech Solutions Ltd.

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**FYBFM/FYBAF: SEMESTER- I**

(As per NEP 2020 Syllabus Academic Year 2025-26)

**SUBJECT: INTRODUCTION TO BASIC STATISTICS****Total Marks:30****Duration: 1 hour****NOTE:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. All questions carry equal marks.
3. Use of simple calculator is allowed.

**Q-I Attempt any One out of Two:****[10 Marks]**

- a) Ms. Amita is the director of the student financial aid office at Andheri College. She has used available data on the summer earnings of all students who have applied to her office for financial aid to develop the following frequency distribution:

Summer Earning: (in Rs. )	800- 1000	1000- 1200	1200- 1400	1400- 1600	1600- 1800	1800- 2000	2000- 2200
No of Students	21	35	40	50	28	30	24

Find the Standard Deviation and its coefficient of variation.

- b) i) Distinguish between primary and secondary data.  
ii) Define Arithmetic Mean. Also discuss its merits and demerits as an Average.

**Q-II Attempt any Two out of Three:****[10 Marks]**

- a) Draw less than cumulative curve of the following data and hence locate median graphically.

Profit in Rs.1000	120- 140	140- 160	160- 180	180- 200	200- 220	220- 240	240- 260
No. of Employees	15	27	33	44	24	35	18



- b) Following is the attendance record of 50 students during the first term in a certain college. Prepare a frequency distribution of no. of days with Class Intervals 10-20, 20-30, 30-40, 40-50, 50-60, 60-70, 70-80. Find Mean and Mode from the prepared frequency distribution.

70, 64, 40, 52, 40, 20, 65, 72, 35, 22,  
50, 60, 66, 59, 52, 35, 40, 42, 38, 41,  
57, 41, 39, 60, 54, 58, 48, 43, 17, 54,  
48, 62, 38, 69, 48, 67, 57, 60, 40, 49,  
50, 54, 56, 46, 42, 39, 60, 32, 28, 12.

- c) Explain the following terms -

- i) Primary Data
- ii) Population
- iii) Frequency
- iv) Questionnaire
- v) Mode

**Q-III Attempt any Two out of Three:**

**[10 Marks]**

- a) Find M.D. from Mean and its relative measure from the following data:

Income(Rs.)	1000	1100	1200	1300	1400	1500
No. of persons	16	24	26	30	18	6

- b) Find the Range and Coefficient of Range. Also find Coefficient of Variation from the following data:

52, 57, 49, 48, 35, 37, 39, 50

- c) Find Quartile  $Q_1$  and  $Q_3$  from the following data:

No. of units	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
No. of persons	9	18	35	32	28	10

X.....X.....X.....X

FYBAF - Sem I - NEP - Reg Exam - Oct 2025

**ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT - I**

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**Semester 1**

**FYBCOM (A&B), FYBAF, FYBFM, FYBAMMC, FYBSCIT**

**Maximum Marks. 30**

**Duration 1 Hour**

**All questions are for 10 marks.**

**Attempt any three questions.**

Q.1. Explain the structure of Ecosystem along with Aquatic Ecosystem.

Q.2. Describe Sustainability and Sustainable Development.

Q.3. Write a note on Disaster Management.

Q.4. What is Noise Pollution? Identify various sources of Noise Pollution, their effects and measures that can be taken to combat the problem.

FYBAF - Sem I - NEP - Reg Exam - Oct'2025

MALINI KISHORE SANGHVI COLLEGE OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMICS  
IT Fundamentals of Computers

FYBAF  
Sem-I

TIME:1 HOUR

MARKS:30

Q.1 Attempt any two

[15]

1. Write note on Generations of Computer
2. write note on primary and secondary memory
3. write note on input devices
4. write note on system software

Q.2 Attempt any two

[15]

1. write note on network topologies
2. write application on internet .
3. Write note on functions of operating system
4. write note on TCP/IP model



F.Y.BAF - Sem I - AT-KTNEP-Exam-Oct'2025  
10.10.2025  
Dt:- 10.10.25

SET B

SEM - I

COURSE - FYBFM/FYBAF/FYBIM

MARKS 30

SUBJECT - SOCIAL MEDIA & COMMUNICATION

TIME 1 HOUR

Q 1 Attempt any One

10

- 1) Explain the brief history of Social Media Platform.
- 2) Discuss in brief Pros and Cons of Social Media Platforms.

Q 2 Attempt any One

10

- 1) Explain the features of Snapchat.
- 2) Write a note on Instagram.

Q 3 Write any Two Short Notes

10

- 1) Disadvantages of Facebook.
- 2) Advantages of Twitter.
- 3) Write a brief history of TikTok.
- 4) Advantages of Social Media in Education.

**FYBCOM/FYBSC(IT)**

**Intellectual Property Rights**

**Time: 1 hour**

**Marks: 30**

**Note: 1. Attempt any Three of the Four questions of 10 marks each.**

**2. Illustrate answers with Case Law and Sections where necessary.**

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**Q1** What are the Registerable and Non- Registerable Plant Varieties in India under Plant Varieties and Farmer Rights Act, 2001

**OR**

**Q1** Procedure for Patent Registration and Documents required to be submitted for Patent Registration under the Patents Act

**Q2** Explain Infringement of Layout Design, Assignment and Transmission of Layout Design under Semi Conductor Integrated Circuit Layout Design Act, 2000.

**OR**

**Q2** What is Geographical Indication? Different types of Geographical Indication and what matters are not permissible to register under Geographical Indication

**Q3** What are the benefits of Protection of Industrial Design and what are the Exclusion from the Scope of Industrial Design

**OR**

**Q3** Need for TRIPS Agreement, its Advantages and Disadvantages

**Q4** What inventions are Patentable and what inventions are not Patentable under the Patents Act

**OR**

**Q4** Types of Assignment of Trademarks under the Trademarks Act