

Dt:- 11.4.25



विषय: हिंदी

परीक्षा अवधि: २० मिनट

Roll no. _____

कक्षा: FYBFM/FYBAF/FYBIM/FYBBI/FYBSCIT/FYBCOM

कुलयोग: १० अंक

सेमेस्टर परीक्षा २

प्र.1) निम्नलिखित में से किसी दो प्रश्न का उत्तर लिखिए : (१०)

- अ) लेखन कौशल का अर्थ एवं स्वरूप स्पष्ट कीजिये
- ब) भाषण कौशल का अर्थ एवं स्वरूप पर चर्चा कीजिए।
- क) श्रवण कौशल का अर्थ एवं स्वरूप समझाइए।



विषय: हिंदी

परीक्षा अवधि: १ घंटा

कक्षा: FYBFM/FYBAF/FYBIM/FYBBI/FYBSCIT/FYBCOM

कुलयोग: ३० अंक

सेट 'क'

सेमेस्टर परीक्षा २

प्रश्न. १) (अ) लेखन कौशल के भेद और विशेषताओं को विस्तार से समझाइए। (१०)

अथवा

(ब) लेखन कौशल की विभिन्न विधियों का विस्तारपूर्वक वर्णन कीजिए। (१०)

प्रश्न. २) (अ) वाचन कौशल की विभिन्न विधियों का वर्णन करते हुए उनके उपयोग समझाइए। (१०)

अथवा

(ब) भाषण कौशल के महत्व और उपयोगिता पर चर्चा कीजिए। (१०)

प्रश्न. ३) (अ) श्रवण कौशल का महत्व और उसकी उपयोगिता का वर्णन कीजिए। (१०)

अथवा

(ब) भाषण कौशल को बेहतर बनाने की विधियां समझाइए। (१०)



FYBFM/FYBBI/FYBIM/FYBAF/FYBSCIT/FYFTNMP/FYBAMMC/FYBCOM
INTERNAL TEST
INDIAN CONTITUION

MARKS: 10

TIME: 20 MINUTES

CLASS: _____

ROLL NO.: _____

Q.1] what is the important component of secularism in Indian Constitution? [5]

Q.2] Fundamental Duties [5]

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There is no text or other markings on the paper.



FYBFM/FYBBI/FYBIM/FYBAF/FYBSCIT/FYFTNMP/FYBAMMC/FYBCOM

INDIAN CONSTITUTION

MARKS: 30

TIME: 1 HOUR

NOTE: 1) ATTEMPT ANY 3 QUESTIONS.

2) Figures in the bracket to the right indicate full marks allotted to the question.

- Q.1] A) Who is a citizen of India as per the Constitution of India? [5]
 B) What are the Directive Principles of the State Policy? [5]
- Q.2] A) State the Power and Functions of Supreme Court. [5]
 B) What a Writ Petition under the Indian Constitution? Name and explain any 2 writs under the constitution. [5]
- Q.3] A) What are the Factors responsible for increase in PIL cases in recent times? [5]
 B) What are the basic Features of Indian Constitution? [5]
- Q.4] A) Case Study [10]

S.R. Bommai vs. Union of India (1994)

Background:

The S.R. Bommai vs. Union of India (1994) case is a landmark judgment by the Supreme Court of India that defined the scope of Article 356 (President's Rule) and federalism in India. The case arose when the Janata Dal government in Karnataka, led by S.R. Bommai, was dismissed by the President based on the Governor's recommendation. Bommai challenged this dismissal, arguing that it was politically motivated and unconstitutional. The Supreme Court's verdict in this case set crucial guidelines for imposing President's Rule in states.

Key Issues Raised in the Case:

1. Whether the President's Rule under Article 356 can be imposed arbitrarily.
2. Whether federalism is a basic structure of the Constitution.
3. What is the role of the Governor in recommending President's Rule?
4. Can judicial review be applied to the President's decision under Article 356?

Judgment and Key Takeaways:

Judicial Review: The Supreme Court ruled that judicial review applies to President's Rule. The court can strike down unconstitutional dismissals of state governments.

Federalism as a Basic Structure: The judgment reinforced that India follows cooperative federalism, and arbitrary dismissal of state governments is against the spirit of the Constitution.

Floor Test is Mandatory: The Court stated that before dismissing a government, a floor test in the State Assembly should be conducted to prove whether the government has lost its majority.

Governor's Role Limited: The Governor cannot act on personal or political bias while recommending President's Rule.

Parliamentary Approval: President's Rule must be approved by Parliament, and misuse of Article 356 can be challenged in court.

Impact of the Case:

Strengthened federalism and limited the misuse of Article 356.

Ensured that state governments cannot be dismissed arbitrarily by the central government.

Set guidelines for future cases involving President's Rule.

Questions:

1. What was the main issue in the S.R. Bommai case?
2. What is the significance of the S.R. Bommai judgment in relation to Article 356?
3. What role does the Governor play in recommending President's Rule?
4. Discuss how the S.R. Bommai case strengthened federalism in India.
5. Explain the role of judicial review in preventing the misuse of Article 356.

Dt:- 12.4.25



SEM- II

INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL ACTIVITIES - II

Time: 20 Minutes

Total Marks: 10

Roll No. _____

Class. _____

Date. _____

Q.1. Briefly explain any two classical dance.

(5)

Q.2. Write about any two Folk & tribal art forms

(5)



SEM- II INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL ACTIVITIES – II

Time: 1 Hour

Total Marks: 30

Q. 1. Choose the correct alternatives from the given options (any 6)

(6)

- 1) Which exercise help to improve voice modulation?
a) Lip Trills b) Jumping Jacks c) push – ups d) Stretching
- 2) Which emotions is most commonly explored in dramatic scenes?
a) Happiness b) Fear c) Surprise d) All of these
- 3) What medium is most associated with M.F. Hussain?
a) Watercolor b) Oil on Canvas c) Wood Carving d) Ink sketching
- 4) Subodh Gita is best known for his art created using
a) Digital media b) Steel Utensils c) Traditional painting techniques d) photography
- 5) Which of these is a basic element of Performing arts?
a) Script b) Rhythm c) Expression d) All of these
- 6) Which of the following is not a career option in Performing arts
a) Stage Director b) Lighting technician c) Financial Analyst d) Actor
- 7) Which of the following is an essential skill for a career in fine arts?
a) programming b) Financial Analysis c) Creativity d) Legal Drafting
- 8) The term performance art refers to
a) Acting in films b) Art resented through live actions
c) Dancing in Cultural events d) writing scripts for lays

Q.2 A) Briefly explain the cultural significance of Performing Arts in India.

(6)

OR

B) Write about Voice Modulation & Voice Projection.

(6)

Q.3 A) What are the career options available in Performing Arts.

(6)

OR

B) Write any 6 Improvisation Skills.

(6)

Q.4 A) Write about Revival & reservation of Ancient Indian Art.

(6)

OR

B) What are the impact of Aesthetic art on Sacred Architecture in India.

(6)

Q.5 A) Eminent Contemporary Artist of India..

(6)

OR

B) What are the career options available in Performing Arts.

(6)



Malini Kishor Sanghvi College of Commerce and Economics

F.Y.B. Sc INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (Semester II)

FIRST HALF 2025

SUBJECT: OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING USING C++

Time: 20 MINUTES

Max Marks: 10

1.	Explain the concept of polymorphism with the help of an example.	05
2.	What is a pure virtual function? Explain with program.	05



Malini Kishor Sanghvi College of Commerce and Economics

F.Y.B. Sc INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (Semester II)
FIRST HALF 2025

SUBJECT: OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING USING C++

N.B ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY WITH INTERNAL

Time: 1 HOUR

Max Marks: 30

1.	Answer the following (ATTEMPT A&B OR C&D)	15
	a. Describe the applications of Object Oriented Programming and principles of OOP.	8
	b. What is a friend function? Explain its use with the help of a program.	7
	OR	
1.	c. What are destructors? Explain with the help of a program.	8
	d. What is hybrid inheritance? Explain with the help of a program.	7
2.	Answer the following (ATTEMPT A&B OR C&D)	15
	a. Explain how a '*' operator is overloaded with the help of a program.	8
	b. What is a virtual destructor? Explain with the help of a program.	7
	OR	
2.	c. Explain the concept of try-catch and throw with the help of a program.	8
	d. Explain file pointers and their manipulations.	7

Dt: - 15.4.25

Malini Kishor Sanghvi College



WEB DESIGNING

INTERNALS

FYBSCIT

SEM-II

TOTAL MARKS: 10

1. CREATE A FORM USING 5 ELEMENTS OF FORM TAG IN HTML?

2. CREATE A TABLE USING 3 ROW AND COLOUMN USING HTML?

WEB DESIGNING

FYBSCIT

SEM-II

TOTAL MARKS: 30

Q.1. Answer Either Option A and B OR Option C and D**Total: 15 Marks****Option A (7 Marks)**

- **Explain the role of HTML in web development.**

Describe what HTML is, its purpose, and the basic structure of an HTML document. Discuss the importance of HTML tags and how they are used to organize content on a webpage.

Option B (8 Marks)

- **Discuss the various ways to format text in HTML using tags.**

Explain how headings, bold, italic, superscript, and subscript tags are used in HTML. Include examples for each and describe how they impact the appearance of the text on a webpage.

OR**Option C (7 Marks)**

- **What is the role of CSS in web development?**

Discuss how CSS is used to style HTML elements, and describe the difference between inline, internal, and external CSS. Explain how CSS helps in improving the user interface of a webpage.

Option D (8 Marks)

- **Describe the process of creating hyperlinks in HTML.**

Explain how you can create hyperlinks to different resources such as web pages, email addresses, and other content. Provide examples for each type of hyperlink and describe their uses.

Q.2. Answer Either Option A and B Or Option C and D**Total: 15 Marks****Option A (7 Marks)**

- **Explain the key features and syntax of JavaScript.**

Describe the basic syntax of JavaScript, including variables, data types, and operators. Discuss the importance of functions in JavaScript and how they can be used to perform tasks on a webpage.

Option B (8 Marks)

- **What are JavaScript events, and how do they work?**
Explain the concept of events in JavaScript. Discuss how event listeners are used to handle events like clicks, form submissions, or key presses. Provide examples of common events and how they are triggered by user actions.

OR

Option C (7 Marks)

- **What is JSON, and how is it used in web development?**
Explain what JSON (JavaScript Object Notation) is and why it is used to exchange data between a server and a web application. Describe its syntax and the difference between JSON and XML.

Option D (8 Marks)

- **Discuss the role of jQuery in modern web development.**
Explain what jQuery is and how it simplifies JavaScript coding for tasks like DOM manipulation, event handling, and animations. Describe how jQuery can be used to improve the interactivity of a webpage.



FYBAMMC/ FYBFTNMP/ FYB.Sc.(IT) Semester – II (Internal test)

Leadership Management

10 marks/ 20 minutes

Class

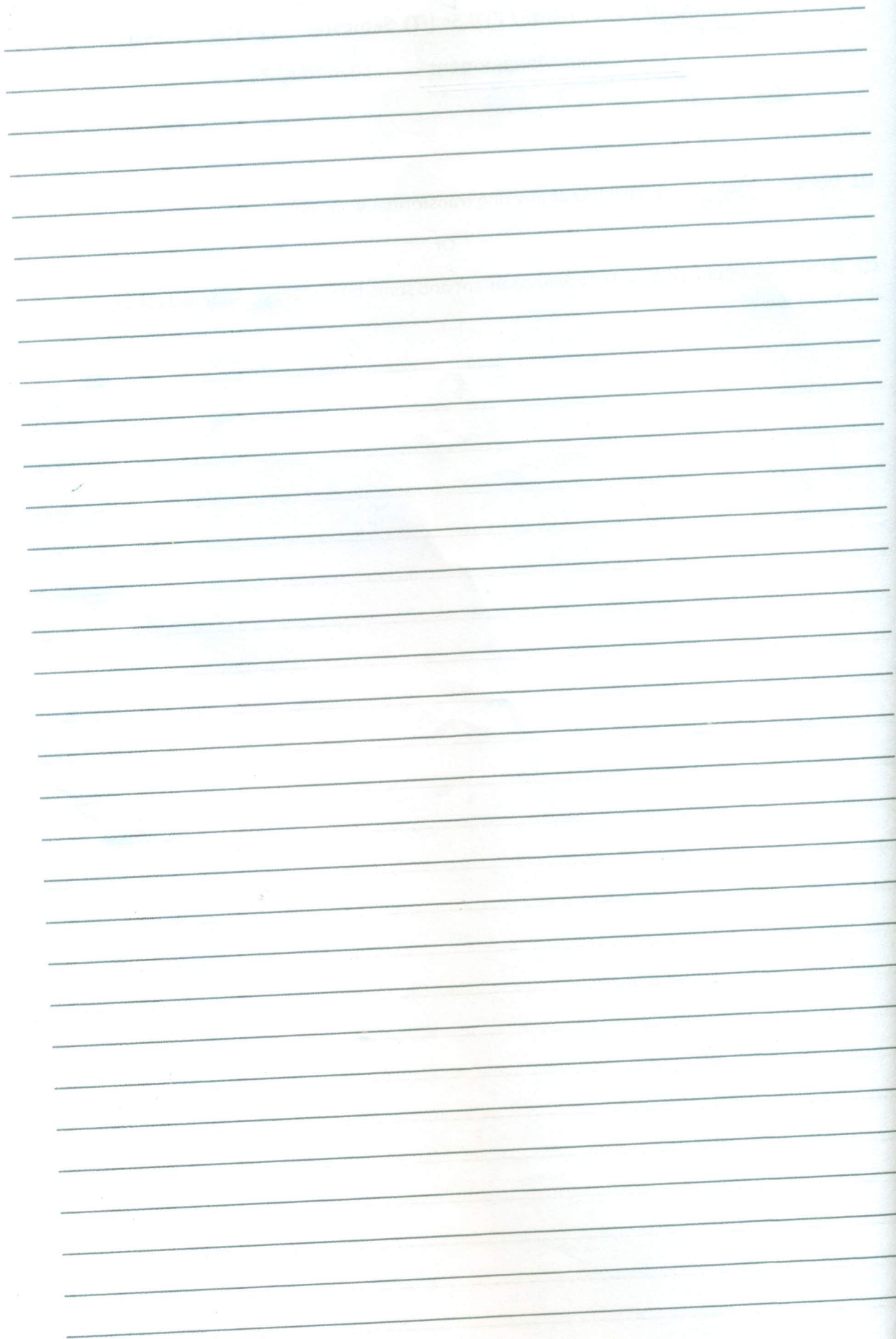
Roll no.

Q1. Discuss the leadership qualities of any one transformative leader.

Or

Q1. Discuss the importance of Time Management and some time management techniques used by important leaders

[illegible]





FYBAMMC/ FYBFTNMP/ FY B.Sc.(IT)

Semester - II

Leadership Management

30 marks 1hr

Q 1. Read the following case study and answer the questions given below it: 10 marks

In 2014, having graduated from the University of Pune, Shantanu started working with Tata Elxsi as a junior design engineer. He used to work night shifts then, and as a result would go home late. It was during this time that the 25-year-old found many dogs being run over by cars quite often in the streets. When he tried to find the reason behind these incidents by talking to 80-100 people, who were frequent drivers there, he got to know that was happening because people couldn't see the dogs on the road after dark. The rising number of road kills of dogs in the city of Pune triggered a group of young millennials to stand up for the ones without a voice. Understanding the intensity and the seriousness of this issue, they knew that spreading awareness alone wouldn't be enough to put an end to the problem. Research brought them to the conclusion that most of these accidents were caused by the dark as it would tend to mask over the dogs. Months of hard work and the impulse to find a permanent solution for the growing problem later led to the creation of the Motopaws collar, a collar specifically and only designed for our street dogs. This collar was soon much appreciated and gained the support of animal lovers from across the country helping the initiative flourish. What started out as a group of youngsters collaring dogs around their city has today turned into a nation-wide campaign. It is a volunteer run, non-profit organisation based in around 16 cities across 3 countries. We manufacture retro reflective collars and organize monthly collaring drives in all the center cities. As a part of Promise Movement, we also work on medical rescues and rehabilitation.

Shantanu, a fifth-generation employee of Tata, initially embarked on a mission to design glow-in-the-dark collars for stray dogs to make them more visible to drivers and prevent accidents. As a passionate advocate for animals, he sought financial support to expand his project and decided to reach out to Ratan Tata for assistance. To his amazement, within two months, Tata responded, inviting Shantanu to Mumbai to collaborate with him. The two bonded over their mutual love for animals and worked side by side to launch Shantanu's venture, "Motopaws." In addition to Motopaws, Shantanu also founded Good Fellows, a startup aimed at connecting elderly individuals with younger companions. Reflecting on his motivation, Shantanu wrote on the company's website, "I can't pinpoint when it started, but I've always felt a deep fondness for older generations. Looking back, I realize many of my closest friends have silver hair and hearts of gold." Over time, Shantanu and Tata grew even closer through their shared projects, but Shantanu had to leave for U.S. to pursue an MBA. However, he promised Tata that upon completing his degree, he would return to work with him. True to his word, after graduation, Shantanu accepted the role of Ratan Tata's assistant and became the youngest person to manage the Tata Trust. As a gesture of their bond, Tata attended Shantanu's graduation ceremony. Naidu shared glimpses of their unique friendship as well as the lessons he imbued from his mentor in the book 'Came Upon A Lighthouse'.

Q A. What are the qualities of youth leadership illustrated in the case study?

Discuss with examples

QB. What is the role of a mentor in developing Youth Leadership?

Q2. Discussion the skills/ qualities required for leadership

10 marks

OR

Q2. Discuss laissez faire theory of leadership.

Q3. Differentiate between the transactional theory of leadership and transformational Leadership. Give examples for the same

10 marks

OR

Q3. Explain the qualities of Women leadership by giving relevant examples

@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@

Ok:- 19.4.25



FY B.Com / FY BSc. (IT)/ FYBBI / FYBIM Sem- II (Internal Test)

Introduction to Indian Mythology 10 marks/20 minutes

Class

Roll no.

Q1. How do the works of Chitra Divakaruni retell mythology to the present day audience

Or

Q1. Discuss Devdutta Pattanaik as a mythological writer

[illegible]

Dt:- 19.4.25



FY B.Com / FY.BSc. (IT) / FYBBI / FYBIM Sem- II

30 marks

Introduction to Indian Mythology

1 ½ hrs

Q 1. Write short Notes on **any 2** of the following:

10 marks

- Novels that retell mythology in the modern times
- Any 5 Indian movies which deal with mythology
- Character of Yuvanshva from the novel **The Pregnant King**
- Discuss The **Palace of illusions** as Mahabharata from Women's perspective.

Q 2. Discuss the mythological origins of any one Indian festival.

10 marks

Also discuss how it is celebrated and what does the festival teach.

Or

Q2. What are the ways in which mythology is being retold through television serials and cartoon series? Discuss its impact.

Q3. Discuss the novel **Asura- the Tale of the Vanquished**

10 marks

Or

Discuss differences between Ahalya as depicted by Sujoy Ghosh in the short film Ahalya and the traditional story of Ahalya from the Ramayana

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(3)

F. Y. B. SC. I.T. (NEP 2020) – Test Semester II

Marks : 10

Sub : Industry and Service Management – I Time : 20 Minutes

Roll No. _____

Q.1. A. Explain any 3 Types of Industry Management. (10)

OR

B. Write Note on artificial intelligence (AI) in service Management. (10)

*******BEST OF LUCK*******



F. Y. B. SC. I.T. (NEP 2020) - Semester II

Marks : 30

Sub : Industry and Service Management – I

Time : 1 Hour

Note : 1. All question are compulsory.

Q.1. Case Study

(10)

QuickBite, a popular food delivery service, has seen an increase in customer complaints related to delayed deliveries and incorrect orders. These issues have been attributed to a recent expansion into new cities, where managing delivery logistics has been challenging. Customer dissatisfaction is growing and QuickBite's rating on review platforms is declining. The company needs to address these service quality issues to maintain customer loyalty and improve its reputation.

Question :

1. What strategies can QuickBite implement to improve the accuracy of orders and reduce delivery times in new market areas?
2. How can QuickBite use customer feedback to refine its service delivery model and address common complaints effectively?

Q.2.A. Narrate the features of Industry Management.

(10)

OR

B. List down and explain the pros and cons of Industry Management

(10)

Q.3.A. Explain the concept of Service and discuss its characteristics.

(10)

OR

B. What are the reasons for the growth of the service industry in India? (10)